



OAS

More rights
for more people

Cybersecurity

Are We Ready in Latin America
and the Caribbean?

2016 Cybersecurity Report

www.cybersecurityobservatory.com

The opinions expressed in this publication are of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the point of view of the Inter-American Development Bank, its Executive Directors, or the countries they represent, or the Organization of American States or the countries that comprise it.

Belisario Contreras

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Organization of American States
BContreras@oas.org

 @belisarioc

What the OAS does on Cybersecurity issues?

- Development of National Cybersecurity Strategies
- Trainings, Workshops and Technical Missions
- Cybersecurity Exercises
- Development of national CSIRTs and a regional CSIRT Hemispheric Network
- Awareness Raising, Research and Expertise

Why this report?

- Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) support to cybersecurity issues
- Need for more tangible and reliable data
- Need for baseline data to better monitor regional developments in cybersecurity
- OAS experience with previous reports
 - 2013: Latin American and Caribbean Trends and Government Responses
 - 2014: Latin American + Caribbean Cybersecurity Trends
 - 2015: Cybersecurity and Critical Infrastructure in the Americas
- Increasing interest from member states

Global Attacks



Multi Locker

Famously known as "Trojan police" because it simulates that the user computer has been intervened and blocked

Rodpicom Botnet

Malware sends a message to the victim with a link to a malicious site that leads to downloadable content (skype)

2013

Sony attack **SONY**

Hollywood studio to cancel the release of satirical comedy The Interview

Target attack

Leak of tens of millions of credit- and debit-card accounts.



Heartbleed vulnerability

Vulnerability in the popular OpenSSL cryptographic software library



2014

Disclosure of Information



Whatsapp phishing

Fake invitation messages to the new Whatsapp Call functionality



US Federal attack

Personal information of four million federal employees

2015

Overview-2016 Cybersecurity Report



Expert Contributions

- Cyber Confidence Building and Diplomacy in Latin America and the Caribbean
- Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust: Trends in Latin America and the Caribbean
- Incident Response Capacity Building in the Americas
- The State of Cybercrime Legislation in Latin America and the Caribbean
- Digital Economy and Cybersecurity in Latin America and the Caribbean
- Sustainable and Secure Development: A Framework for Resilient Connected Societies



Country Profiles

- 32 countries from Latin America and the Caribbean region

“Backstage”

- OAS – IDB Agreement.
- Regional Activity in October 2014 for launching this initiative.
- Initial support from Microsoft to identify key areas of study.
- Partnership with the University of Oxford to develop an “Application Tool” based on the Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model (CMM).
- 3-4 intense weeks of work, making substantial adaptations to CMM for the LAC region.

“Backstage”

- In-country application of the CMM and distribution of digital survey.
- Desktop Research and consolidation of other sources of available data.
- Validation process of approximately 60 days of the application tool.
- Lots of trial & error, amendments and back and forth!

Timeline

May 2014	September 2014	October 2014	October- November 2014	December 2014	February 2015	March-April 2015	July 2015	August 2015	September 2015	March 2016
OAS-IDB Preliminary discussions	Formal OAS-IDB Agreement	Regional Activity	Preparation Application Tool	Validation Process Starts	Validation Process Finish	Request for Experts Contributions	Collection of Data Ends	Receive Final Expert Contributions	Validation Process Ends	Release Date
				Desk Research	Graphics Concepts Starts		Validation Process Starts		Graphic Design	
					Collection of Data Starts				Editorial Process	

CMM - 5 Dimensions



Policy and Strategy



Legal Frameworks



Culture and Society

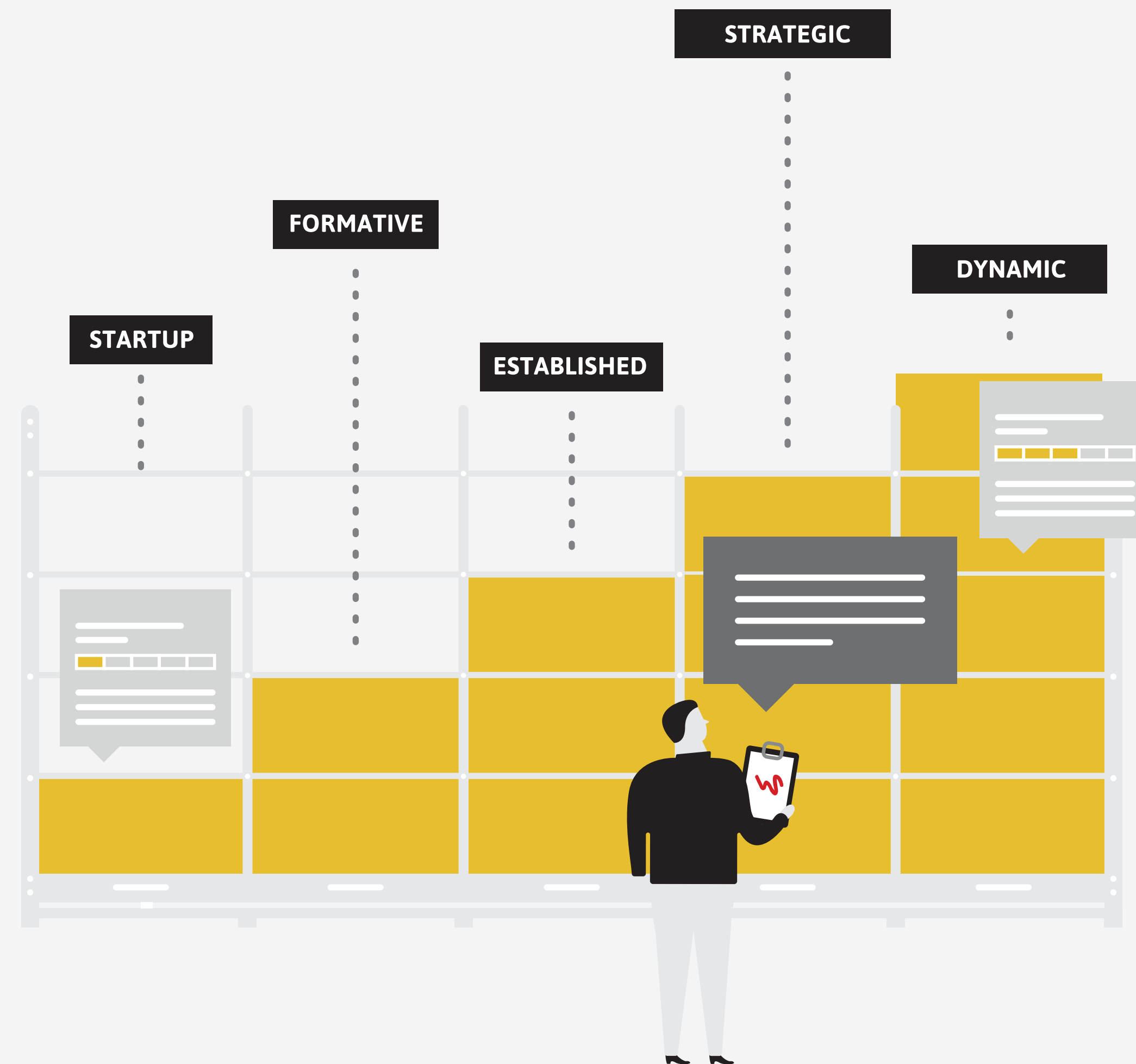


Technologies



Education

CMM - 5 Levels of Maturity



Observatory

OBSERVATORY OF
CYBERSECURITY

IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

ENGLISH ▾


Organization of
American States
More rights for more people

 **IDB**
Inter-American
Development Bank

This site shows the levels of maturity on Cybersecurity in Latin America and The Caribbean. Please select te countries you want to compare and **scroll down** to see the results.

Compare another country ▾

Deselect all

Ok

BAHAMAS

BARBADOS

BELIZE

BOLIVIA

✓ BRAZIL

promote economic growth and social progress. In light of its increased adoption of ICT, Brazil has become a prime target of cyberattacks and

Read more >>

BRAZIL

Policy and Strategy



Culture and Society



Education



Legal Frameworks



Technologies





CHILE

COSTA RICA

Select a country to compare

Download XLS

share

Policy and Strategy

Documented or Official National Cybersecurity Strategy

Strategy development

Organization

Content

Cyber Defense Consideration

Strategy

Organization

Coordination

Culture and Society

Cybersecurity Mind-set

Government

Private sector

Society

Cybersecurity Awareness

Awareness raising

Confidence and Trust on the Internet

Trust in use of online services

Trust in e-government

Trust in e-commerce

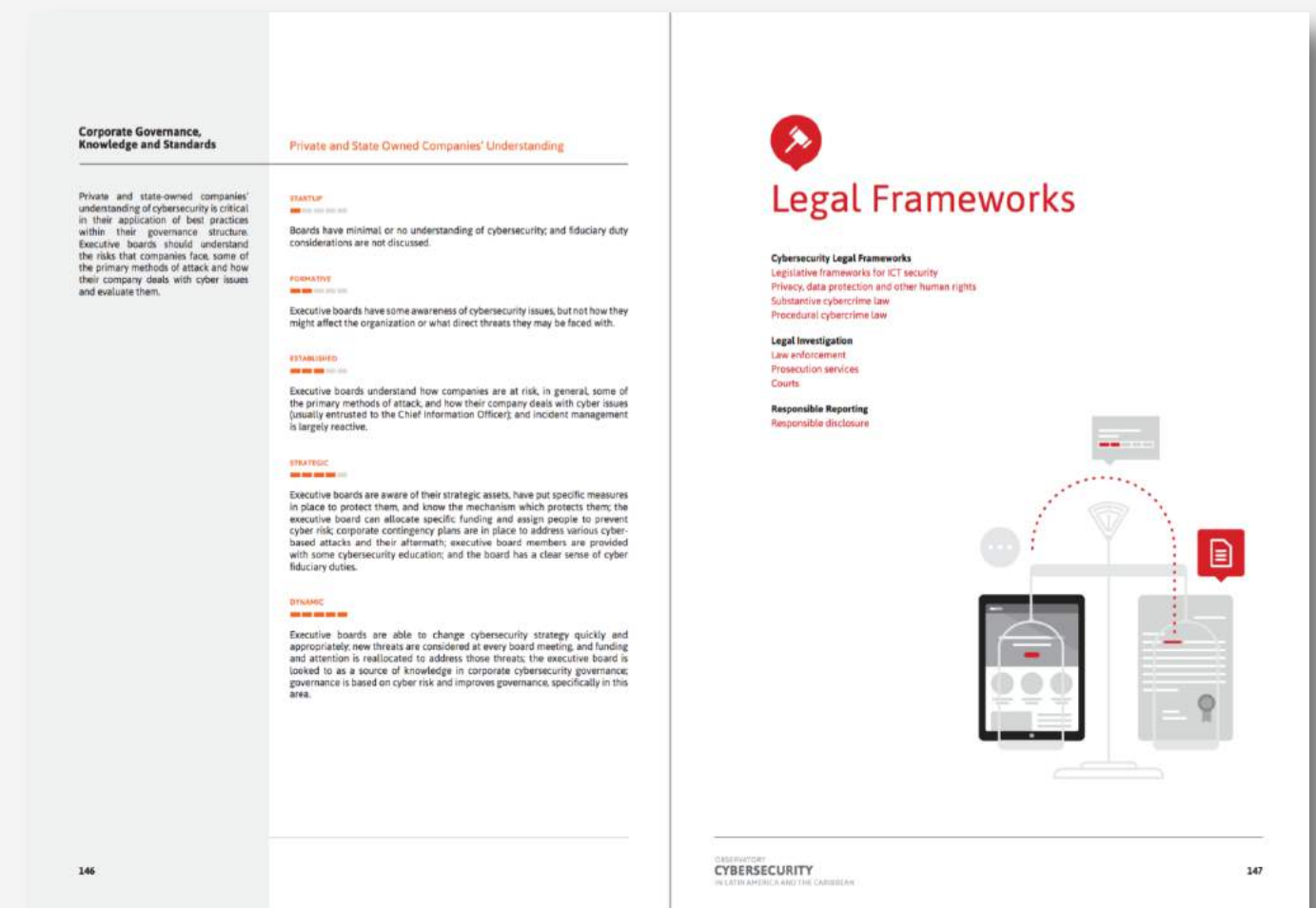
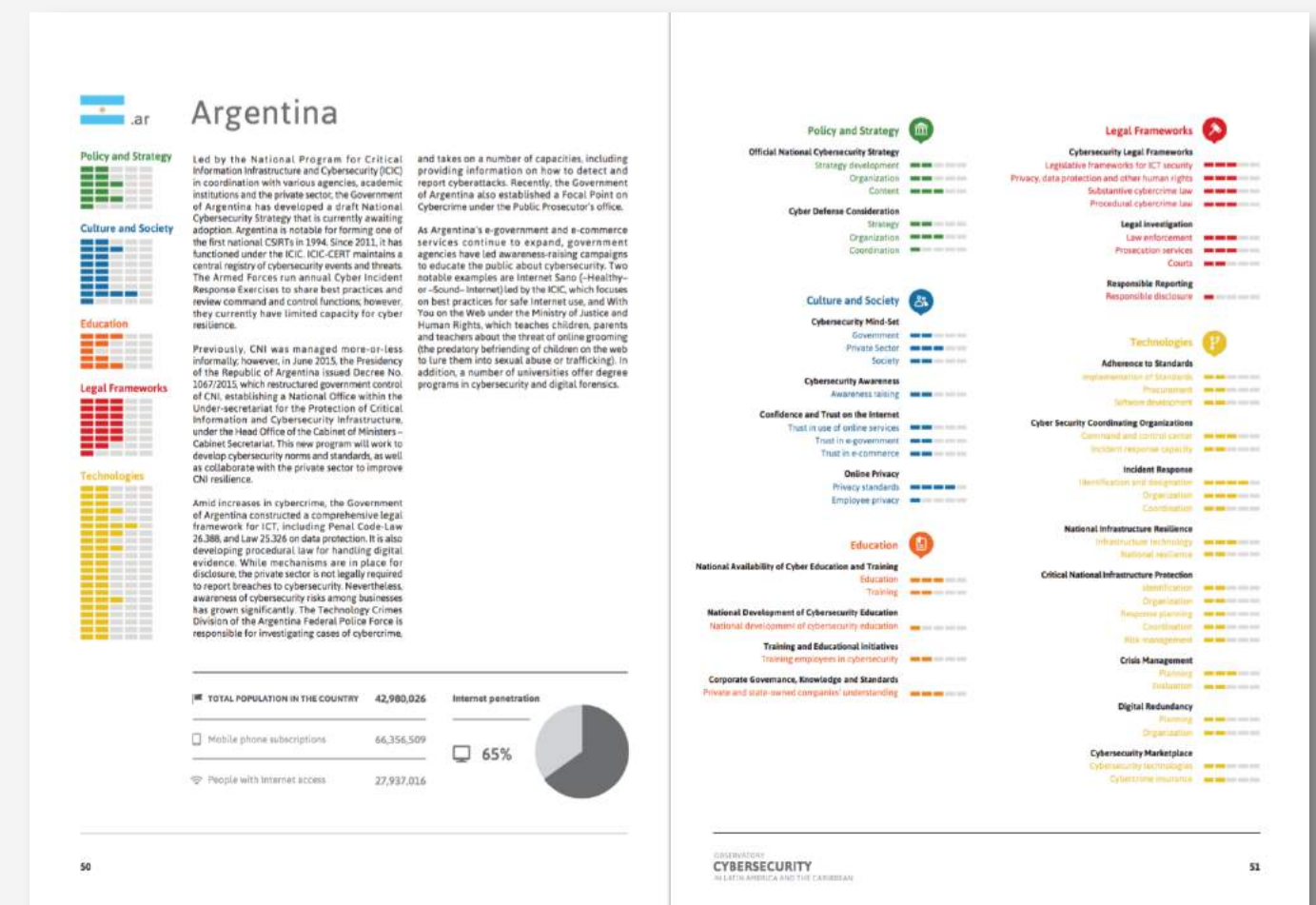
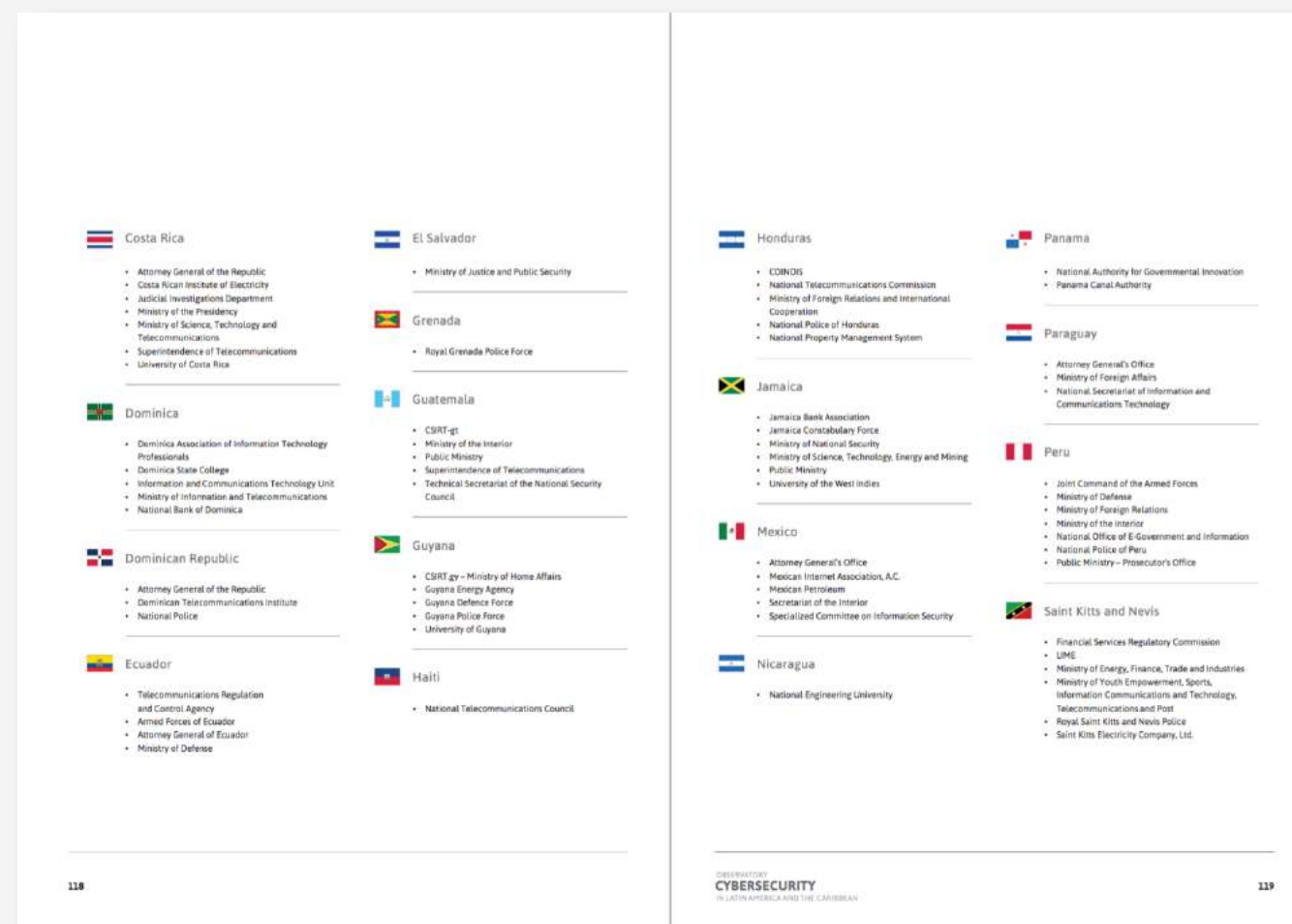
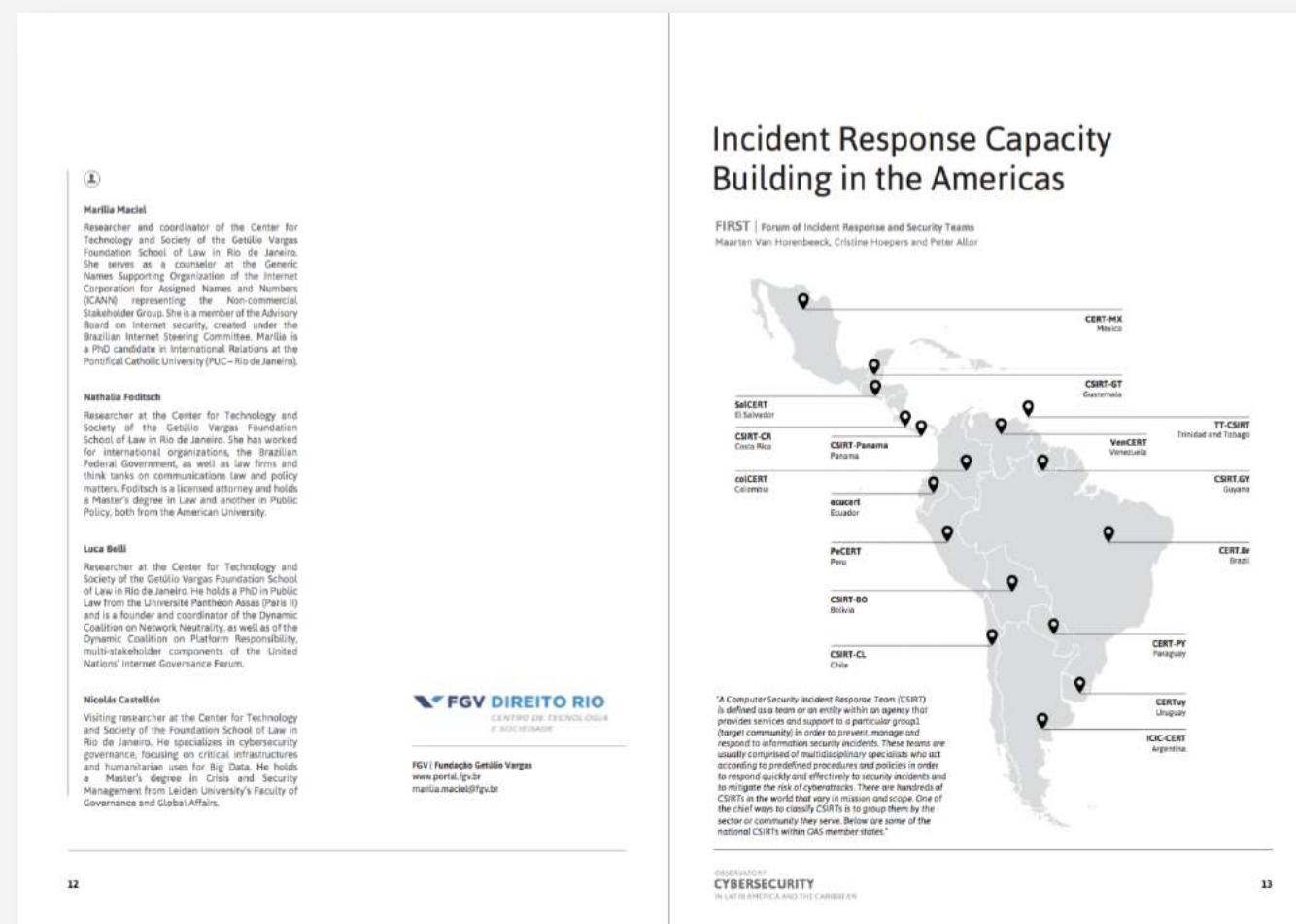
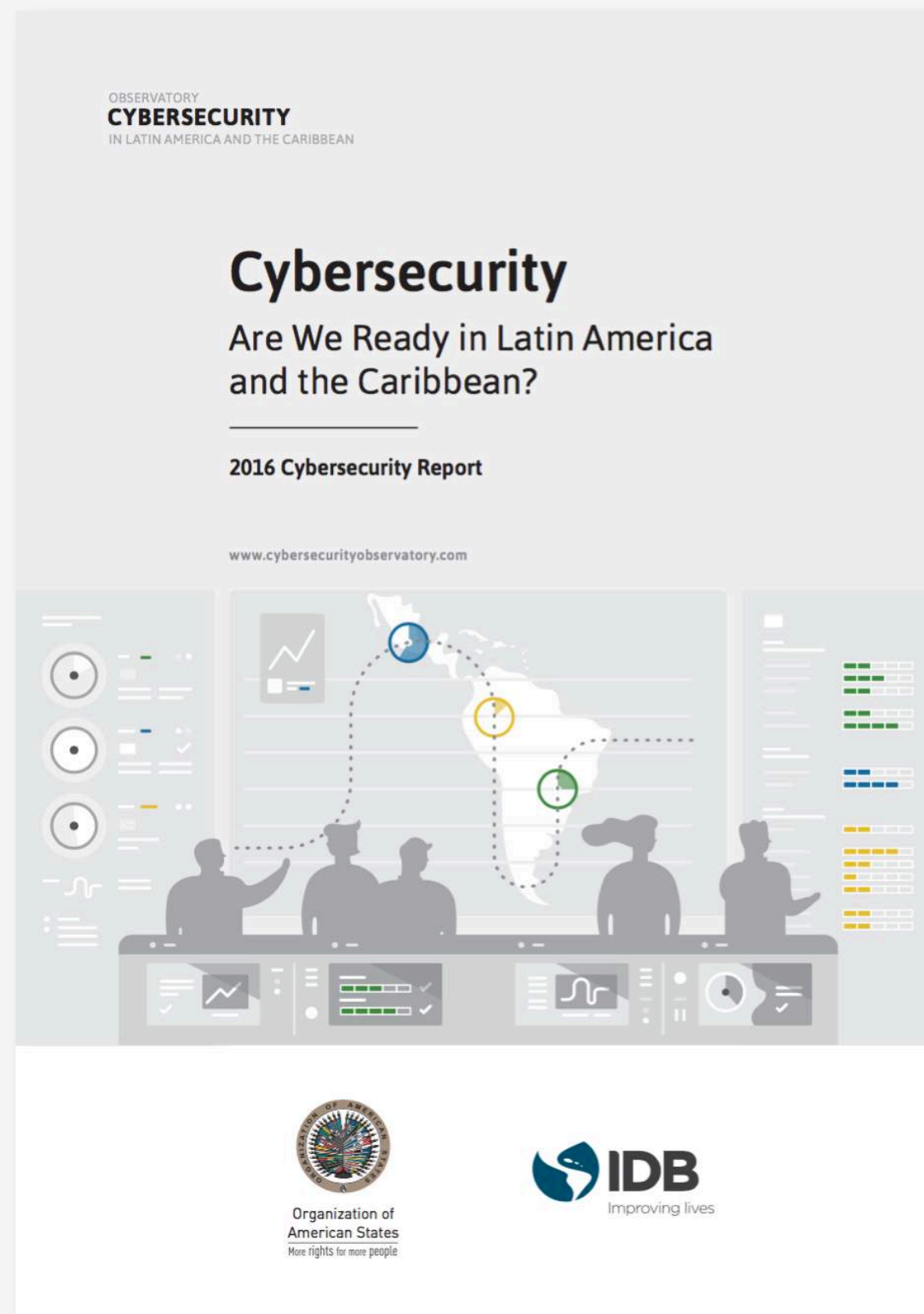
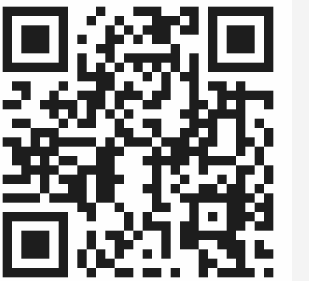
Online Privacy

Privacy standards

Employee privacy

	CHILE	COSTA RICA	
Policy and Strategy			
Documented or Official National Cybersecurity Strategy			
Strategy development	100%	20%	
Organization	100%	20%	
Content	100%	20%	
Cyber Defense Consideration			
Strategy	100%	20%	
Organization	100%	20%	
Coordination	100%	20%	
Culture and Society			
Cybersecurity Mind-set			
Government	50%	20%	
Private sector	50%	20%	
Society	50%	20%	
Cybersecurity Awareness			
Awareness raising	50%	20%	
Confidence and Trust on the Internet			
Trust in use of online services	50%	20%	
Trust in e-government	50%	20%	
Trust in e-commerce	50%	20%	
Online Privacy			
Privacy standards	50%	20%	
Employee privacy	50%	20%	

How the report looks?



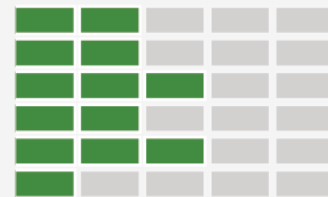
Download Report

Advances in the region

Argentina



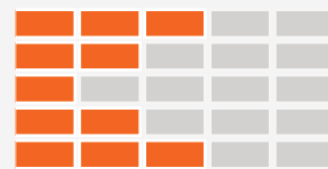
Policy and Strategy



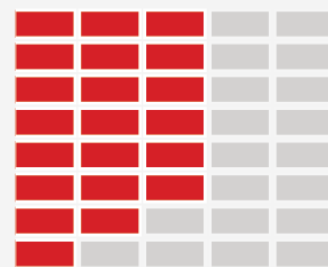
Culture and Society



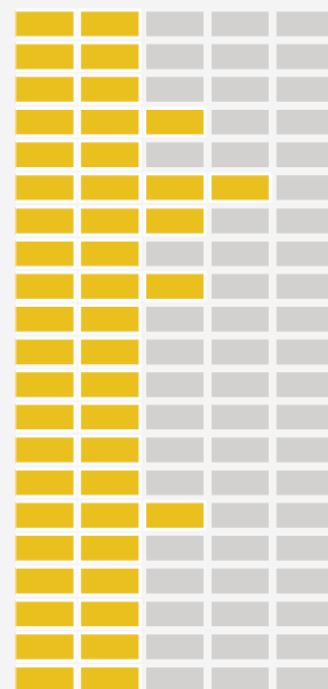
Education



Legal Frameworks



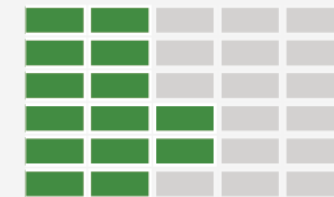
Technologies



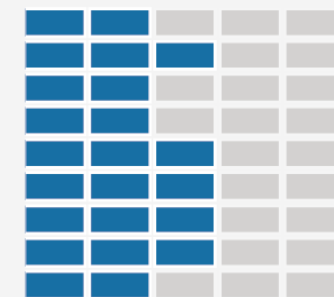
Brazil



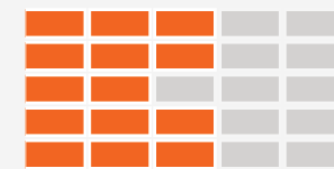
Policy and Strategy



Culture and Society



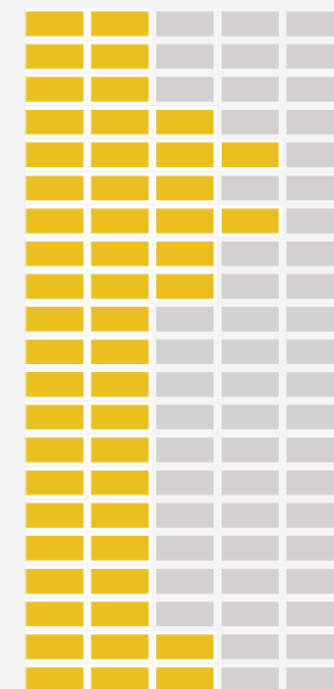
Education



Legal Frameworks



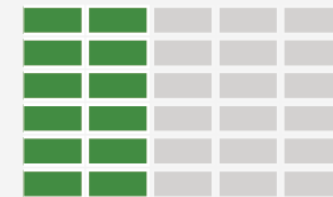
Technologies



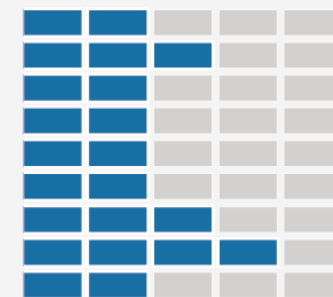
Chile



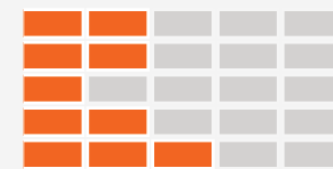
Policy and Strategy



Culture and Society



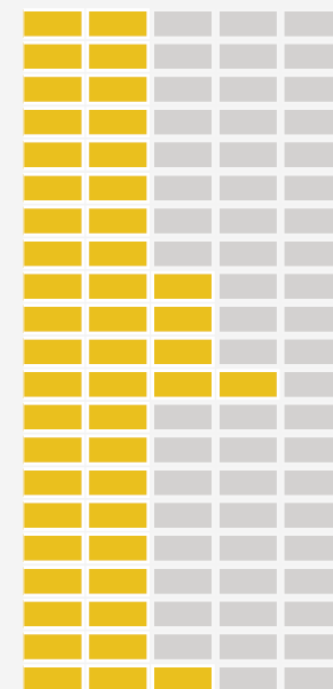
Education



Legal Frameworks



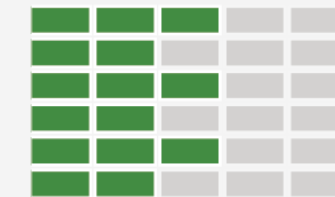
Technologies



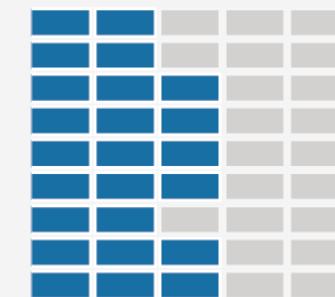
Colombia



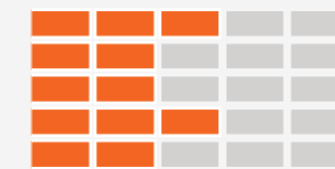
Policy and Strategy



Culture and Society



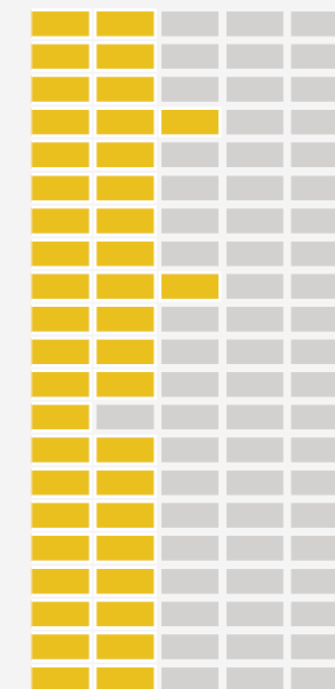
Education



Legal Frameworks



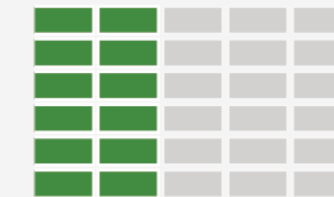
Technologies



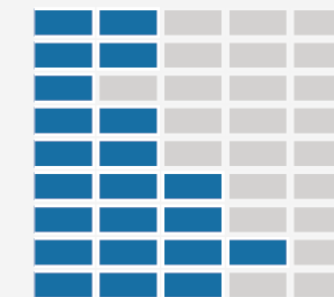
Mexico



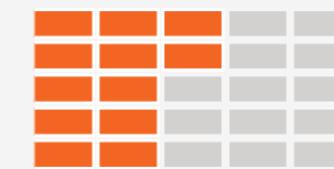
Policy and Strategy



Culture and Society



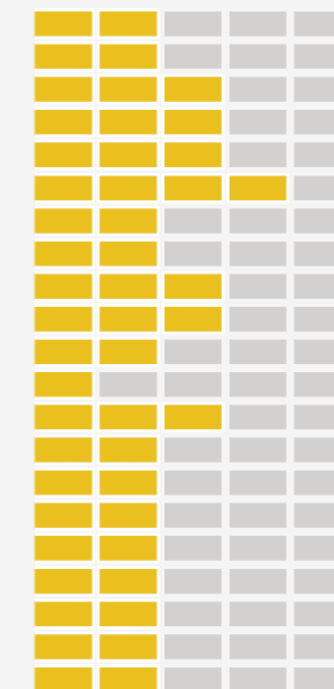
Education



Legal Frameworks



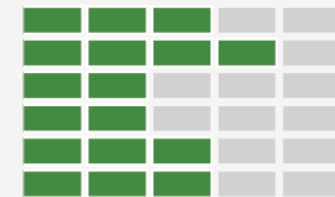
Technologies



Uruguay



Policy and Strategy



Culture and Society



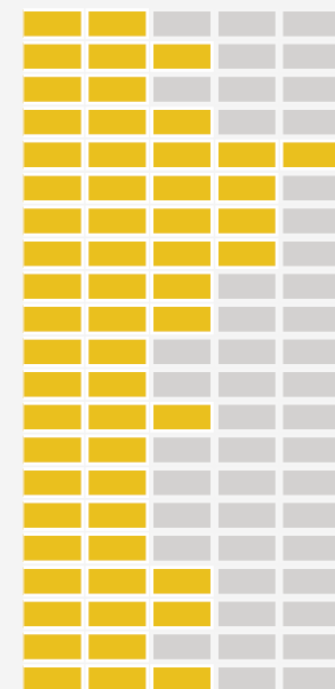
Education



Legal Frameworks



Technologies



Incident Response Capacity Building in the Americas

FIRST | Forum of Incident Response and Security Teams
Maarten Van Horenbeeck, Cristine Hoepers and Peter Allor

“A Computer Security Incident Response Team (CSIRT) is defined as a team or an entity within an agency that provides services and support to a particular group¹ (target community) in order to prevent, manage and respond to information security incidents. These teams are usually comprised of multidisciplinary specialists who act according to predefined procedures and policies in order to respond quickly and effectively to security incidents and to mitigate the risk of cyberattacks. There are hundreds of CSIRTs in the world that vary in mission and scope. One of the chief ways to classify CSIRTs is to group them by the sector or community they serve. Below are some of the national CSIRTs within OAS member states.”



Challenges in the region



27 of 32 countries
do not have cyber
security strategies

18 countries have NOT
identified “key elements” of
their National Critical
Infrastructure



24 do not count with
mechanism for planning and
coordination on Critical
Infrastructure Issues

Challenges in the region



In **20 countries** no command and control center exist, and in another 7 this function is performed without formality



26 countries in the region do not have a structured cybersecurity education program



In **28 of the 32 countries**, there is no national cyber security awareness programs

Challenges in the Financial Sector



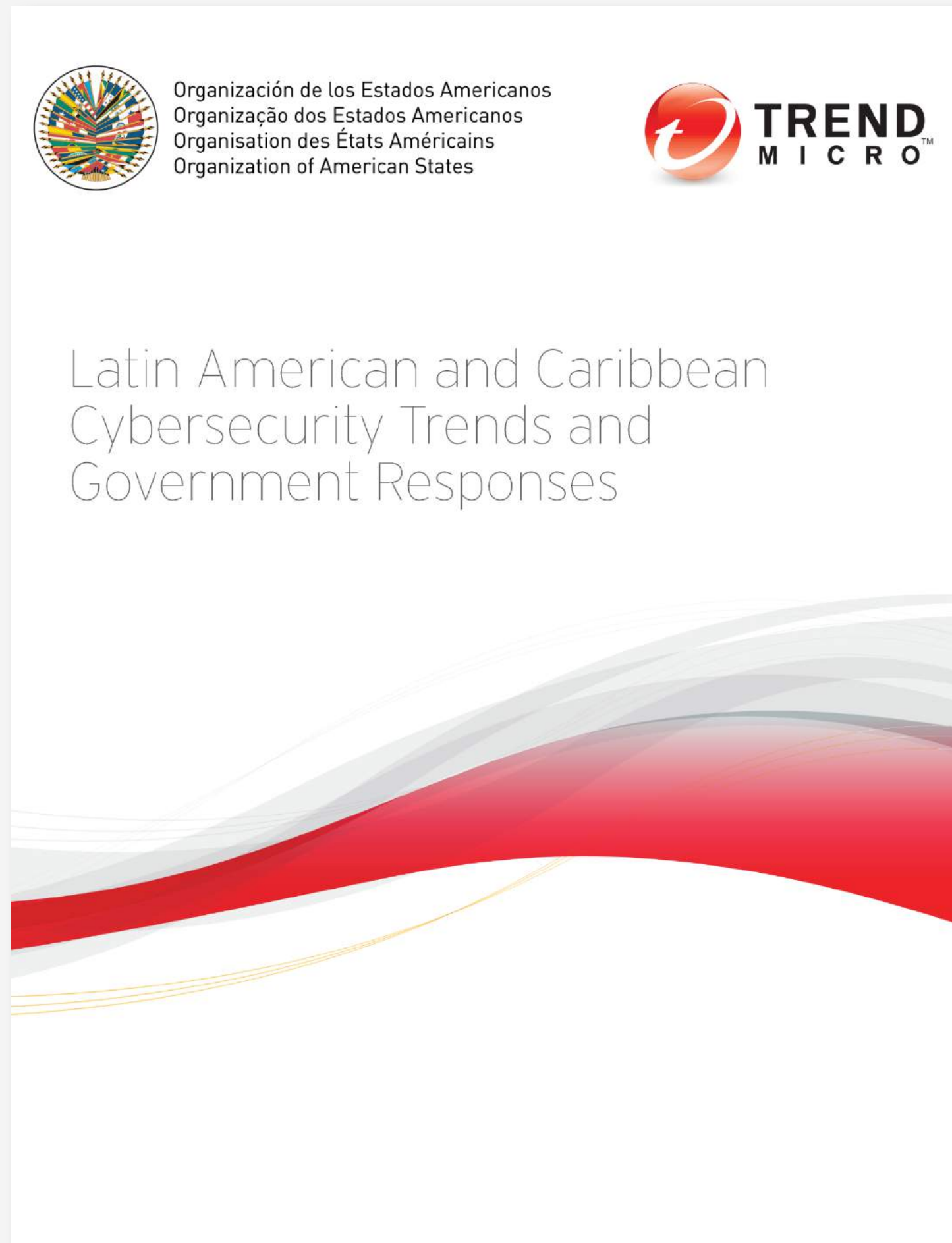
There is limited formal/informal channels of communication between the Financial Sector and national incident response institutions.

Attacks are getting more sophisticated everyday and the response time is getting shorter.

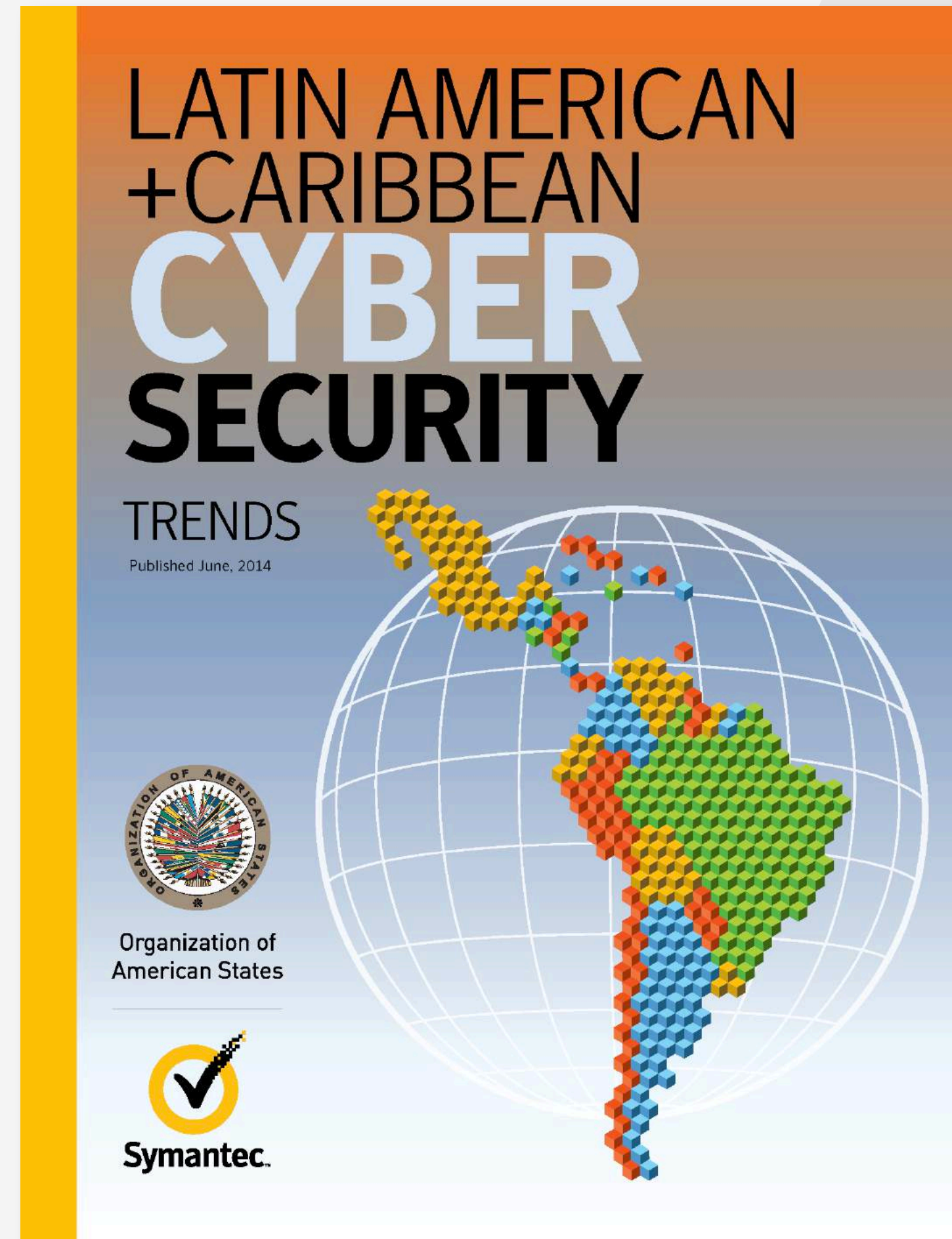
Terrorist and criminal organizations have identified the internet as one of their primary sources for revenue.

Lack of proper regulation and legislation. Financial Sector institutions don't need to be afraid to these words, instead they must need to take part of the dialogue.

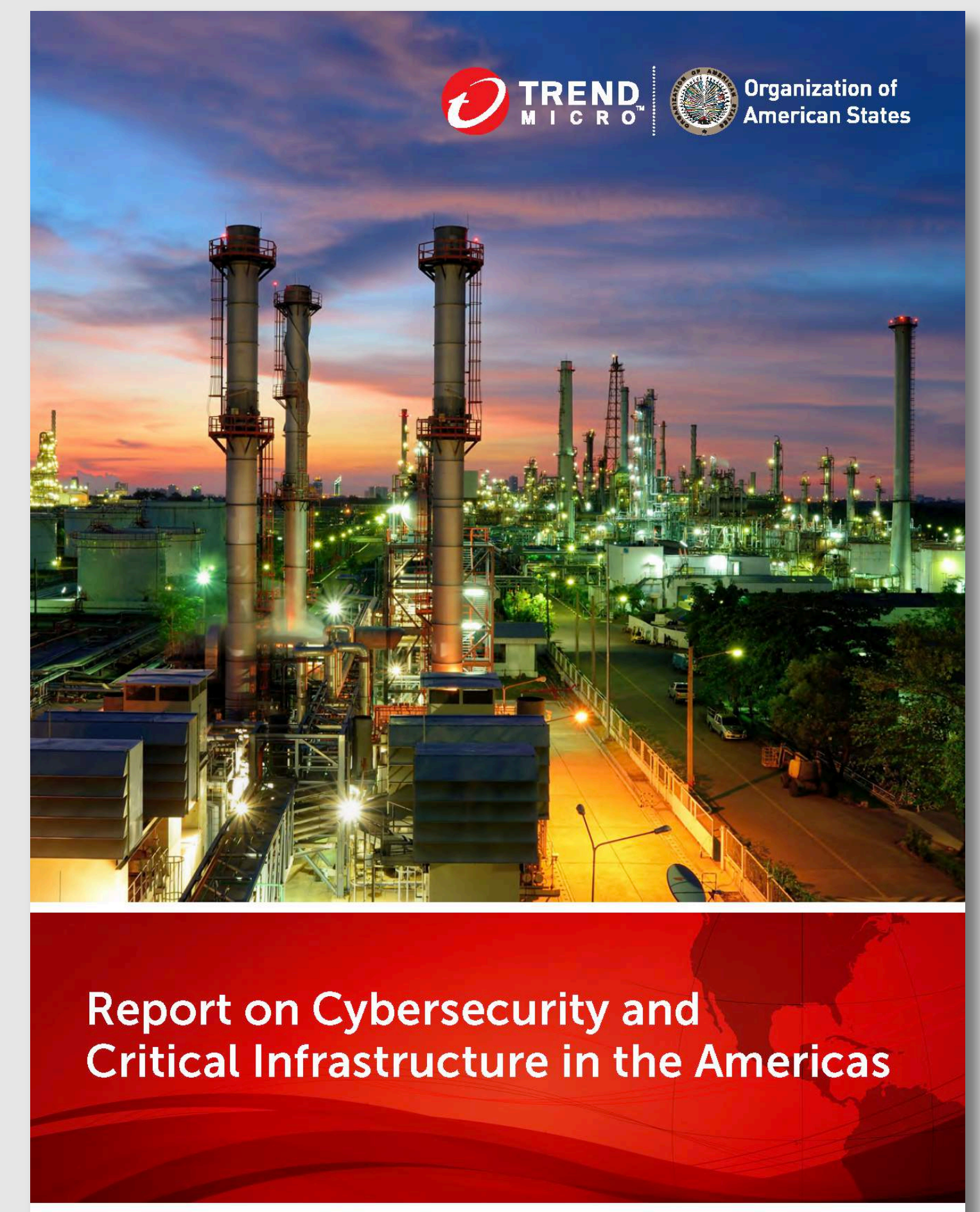
Unregulated electronic currencies is a revenue stream for criminals and they make it difficult for law enforcement to trace.



2013



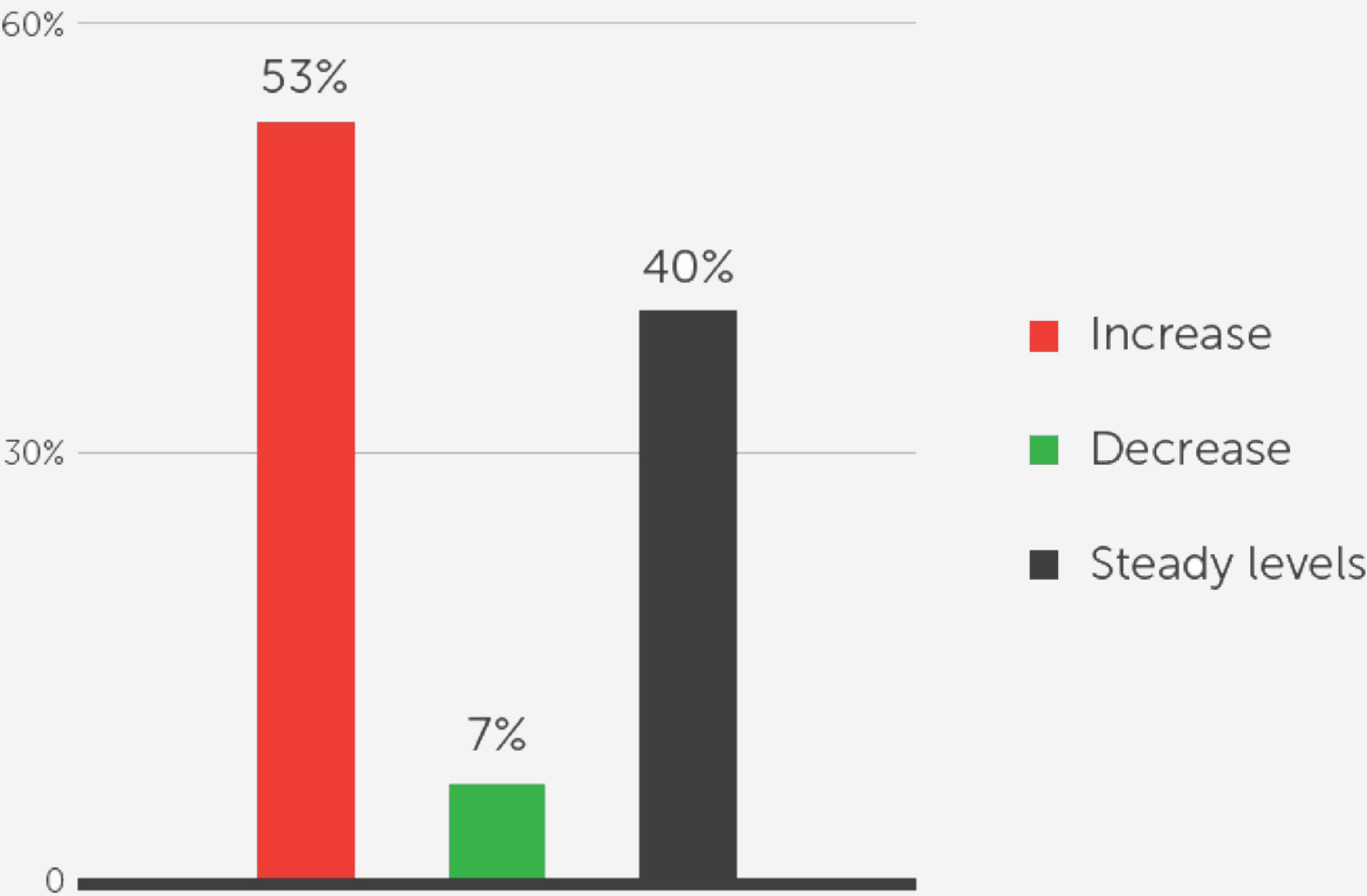
2014



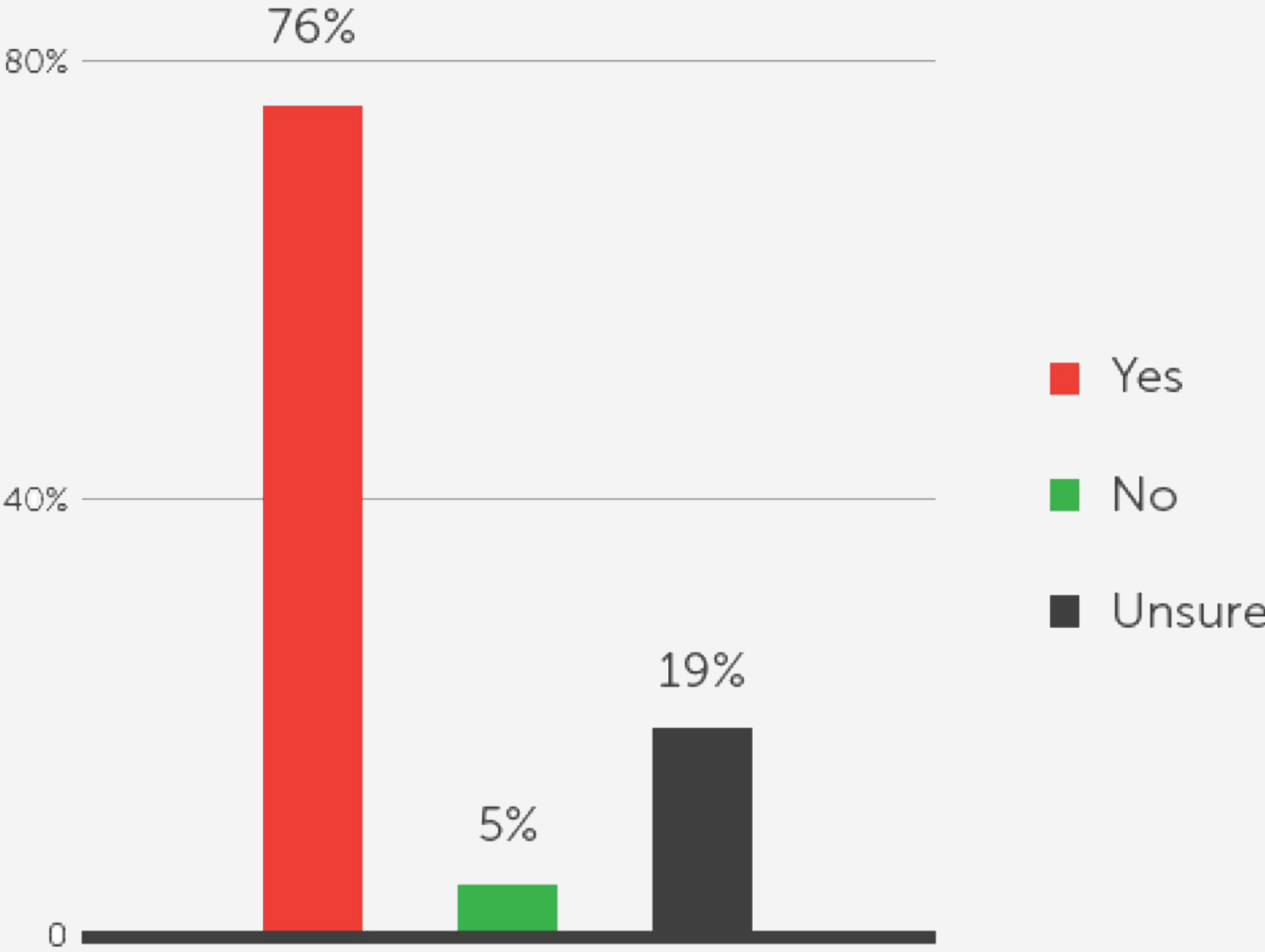
2015

Level of Incidents to the Computer System in the Last Year

Have you noticed an increase, decrease, or steady level of incidents to your computer systems in the last year?

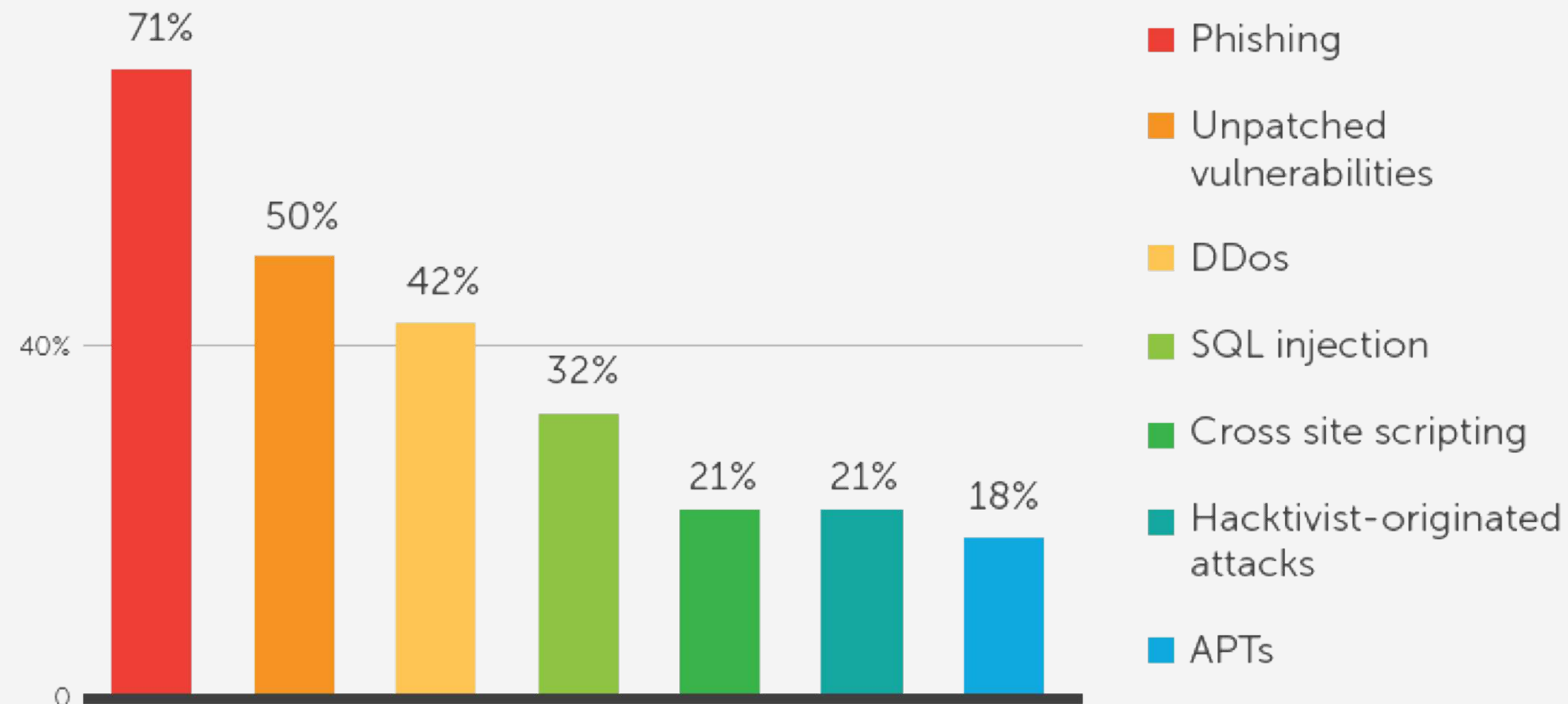


Are incidents against infrastructures getting more sophisticated?



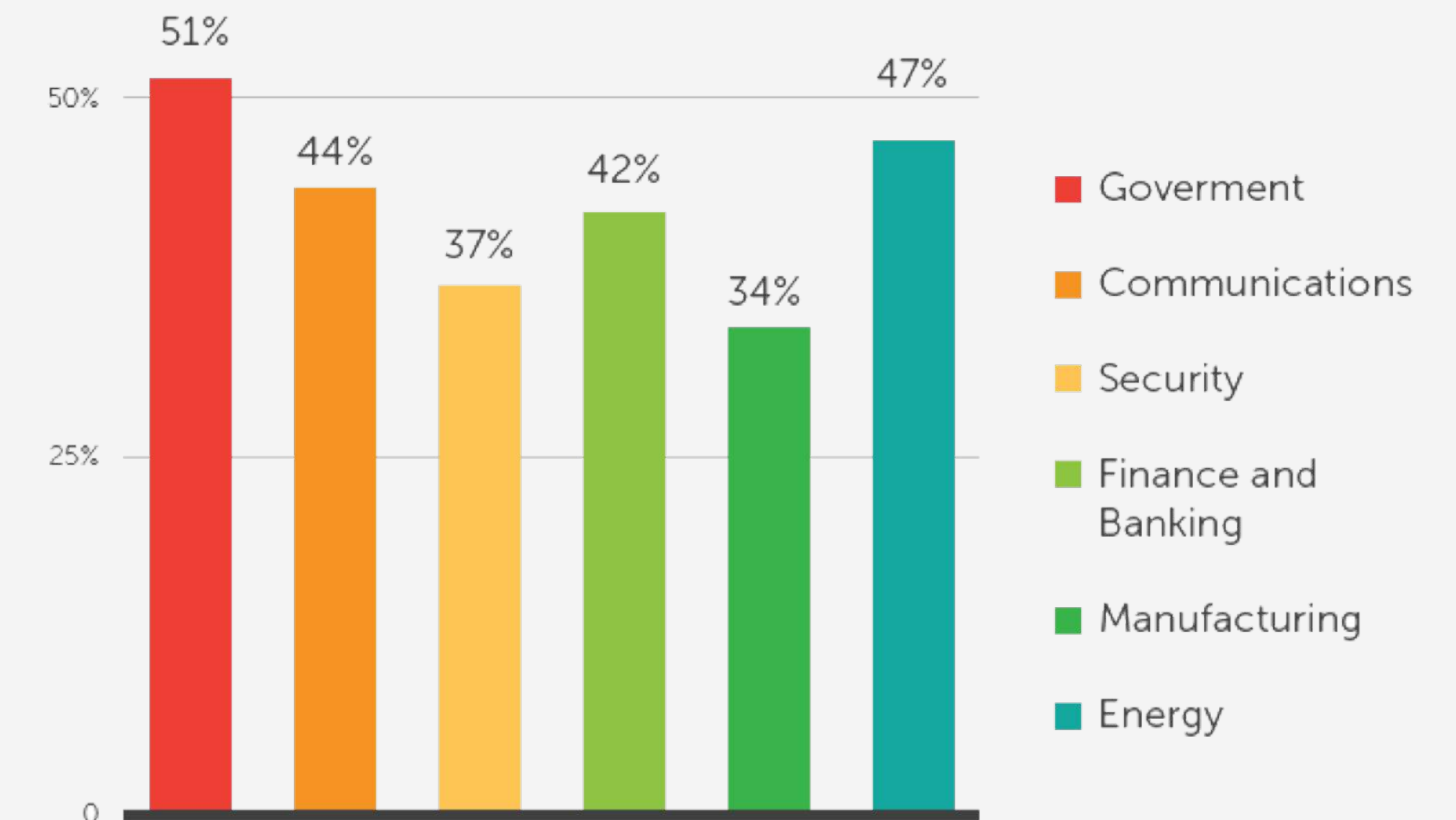
Types of Cyber Attack Methods

What types of cyber attack methods have been used against your organization?



Experience with Various Incidents

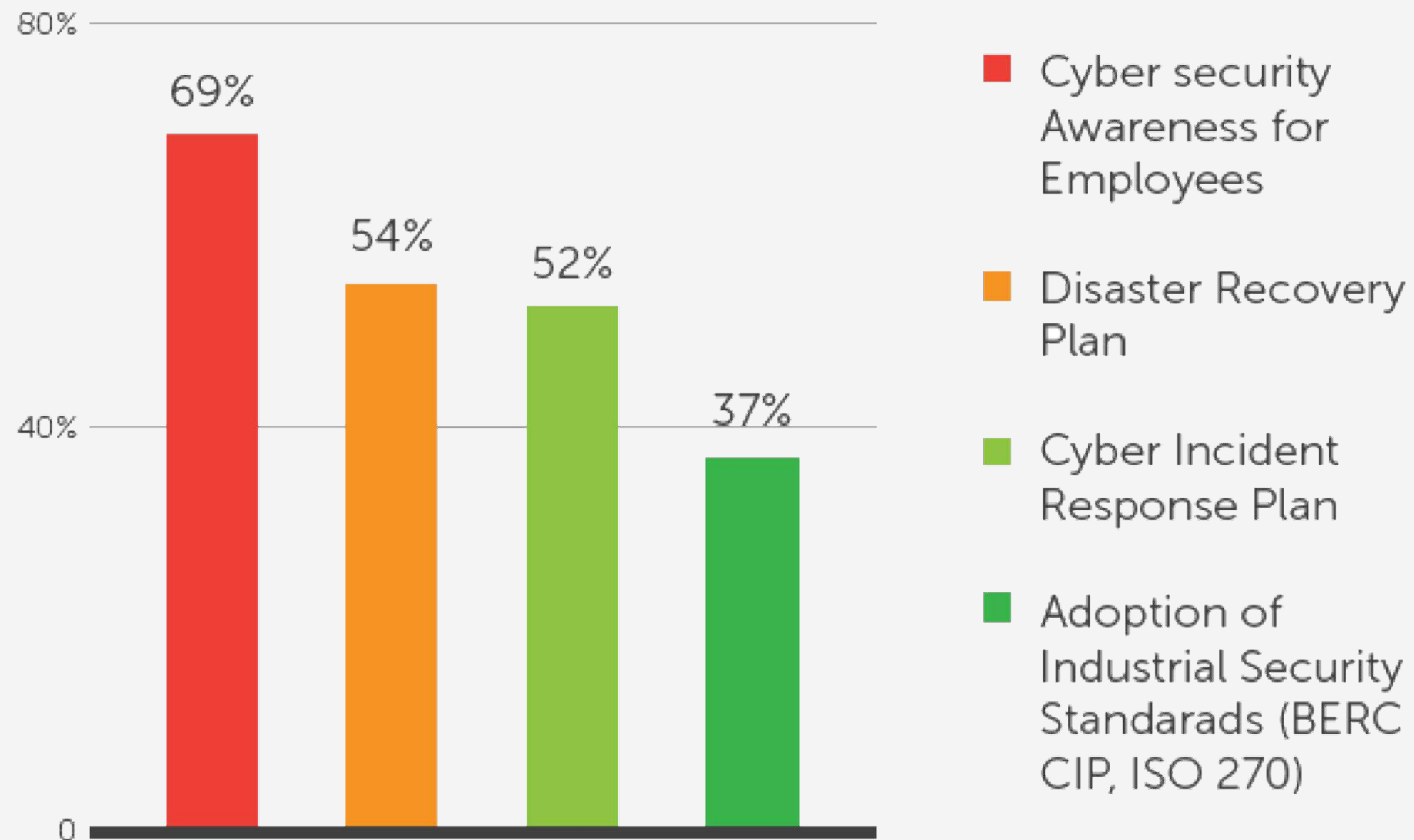
Percentage of organizations that experienced attempts to have information deleted or destroyed by organization type



According to the survey results, the government and energy sectors are the top two industries that experience destructive attacks by threat, followed by communications and finance and banking.

Cybersecurity Policies

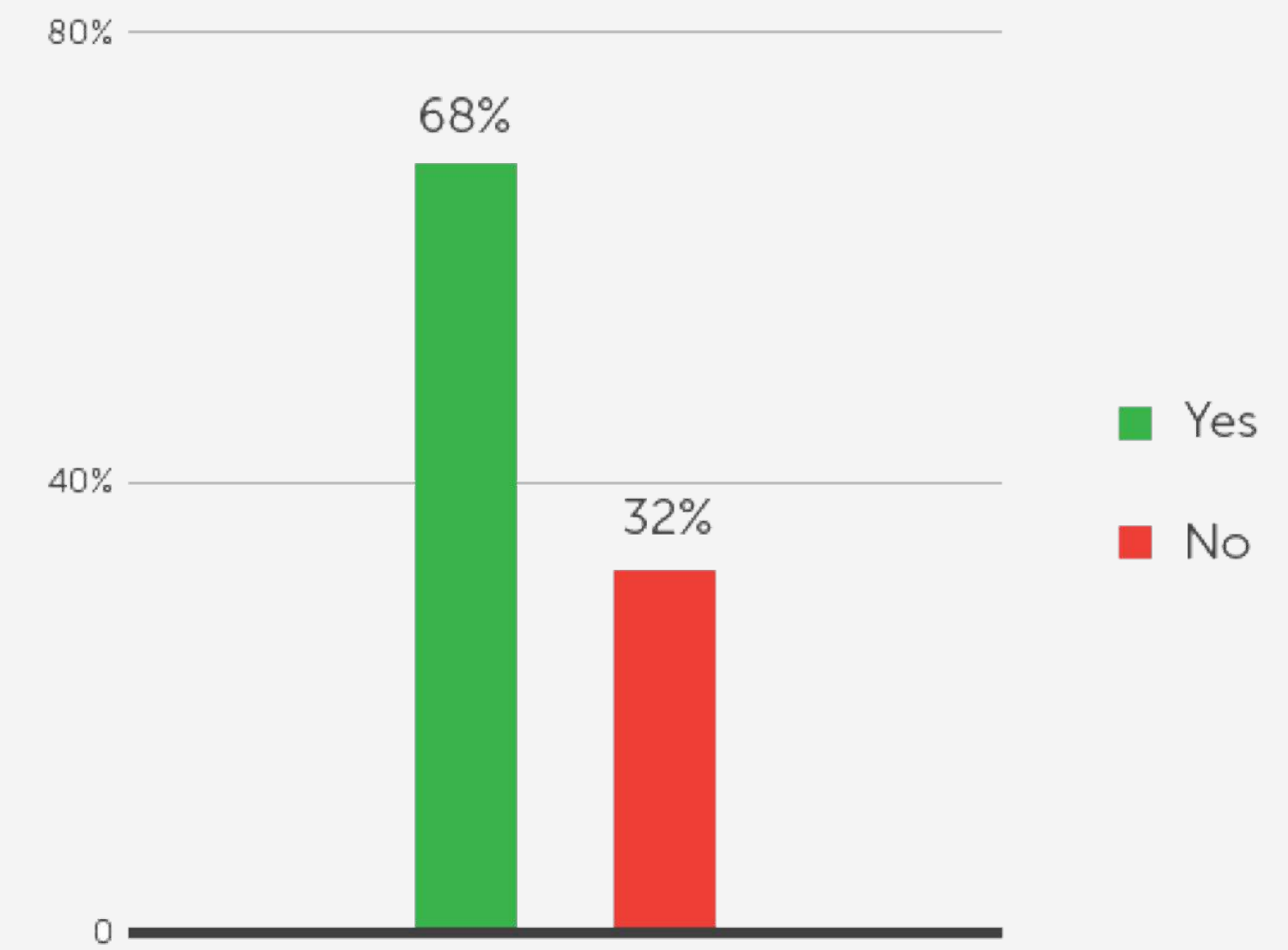
Does your organization have cybersecurity policies and/or plans?



If Respondents trust the Government to advance a Cybersecurity Agenda in Critical Infrastructure Industries

The good news is most respondents (68%) claim they trust their government to support advancements in dealing with the threat. This may indicate the barrier of implementing more dialogue is lower than it may seem and simply requires the public-private organizations to reach out to each other and start the process.

Do you trust the government to advance a cyber-security agenda in critical infrastructure industries? How willing are you to work with them?





What are we doing?

OAS Regional Approach

CICTE
Secretariat

REMJA Cybercrime
(Legislation)

CITEL
(Telecommunications)

OAS Hemispheric Cyber Security Strategy (2004)

Declaration “Strengthening Cyber Security in the Americas” (2012)

Declaration “Protection of Critical Infrastructure from Emerging Threats” (2015)

Declaration “Strengthening Hemispheric Cooperation to Counter Terrorism and Promote Security, Cooperation and Development in Cyberspace” (2016)



National Cyber Security Strategies

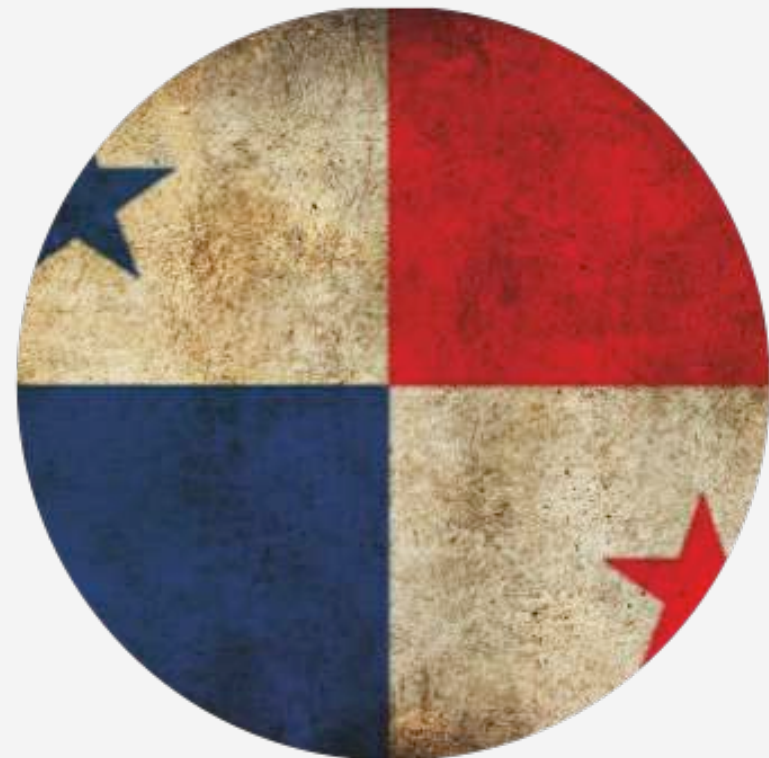
National Strategies Adopted



Colombia
(2011 & 2016)



Trinidad and Tobago
2013



Panama
2013



Jamaica
2015

National Strategies under development



Costa Rica



Dominica



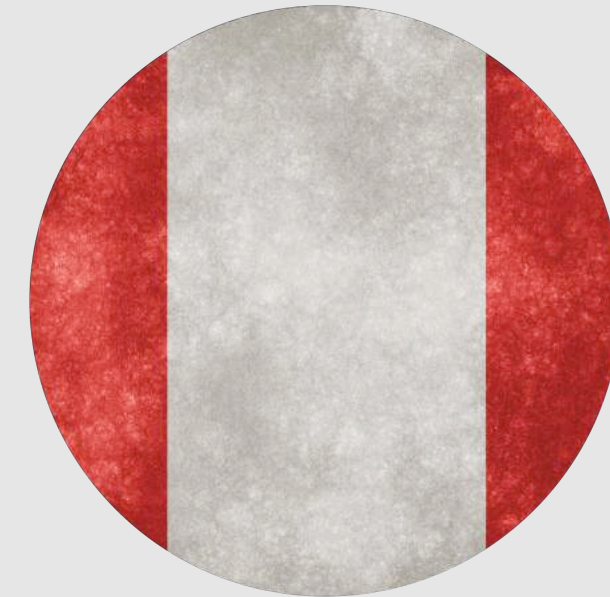
**Dominican
Republic**



Guatemala



Paraguay



Peru



Suriname



Technical Training, Workshops and Technical Missions

OAS
CYBER
SECURITY
LAB



OAS
CYBER
SECURITY
LAB

Cybersecurity Exercises



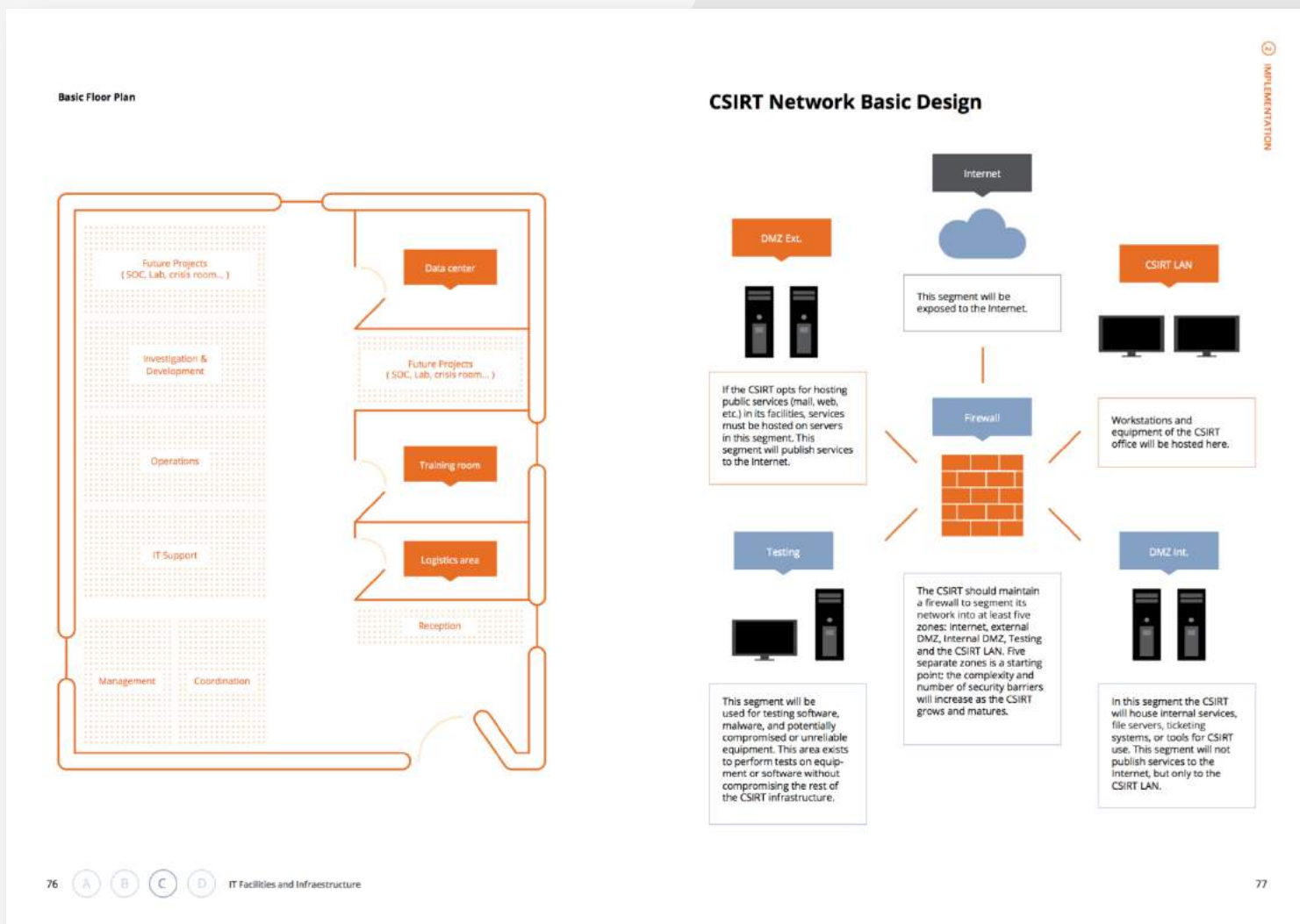
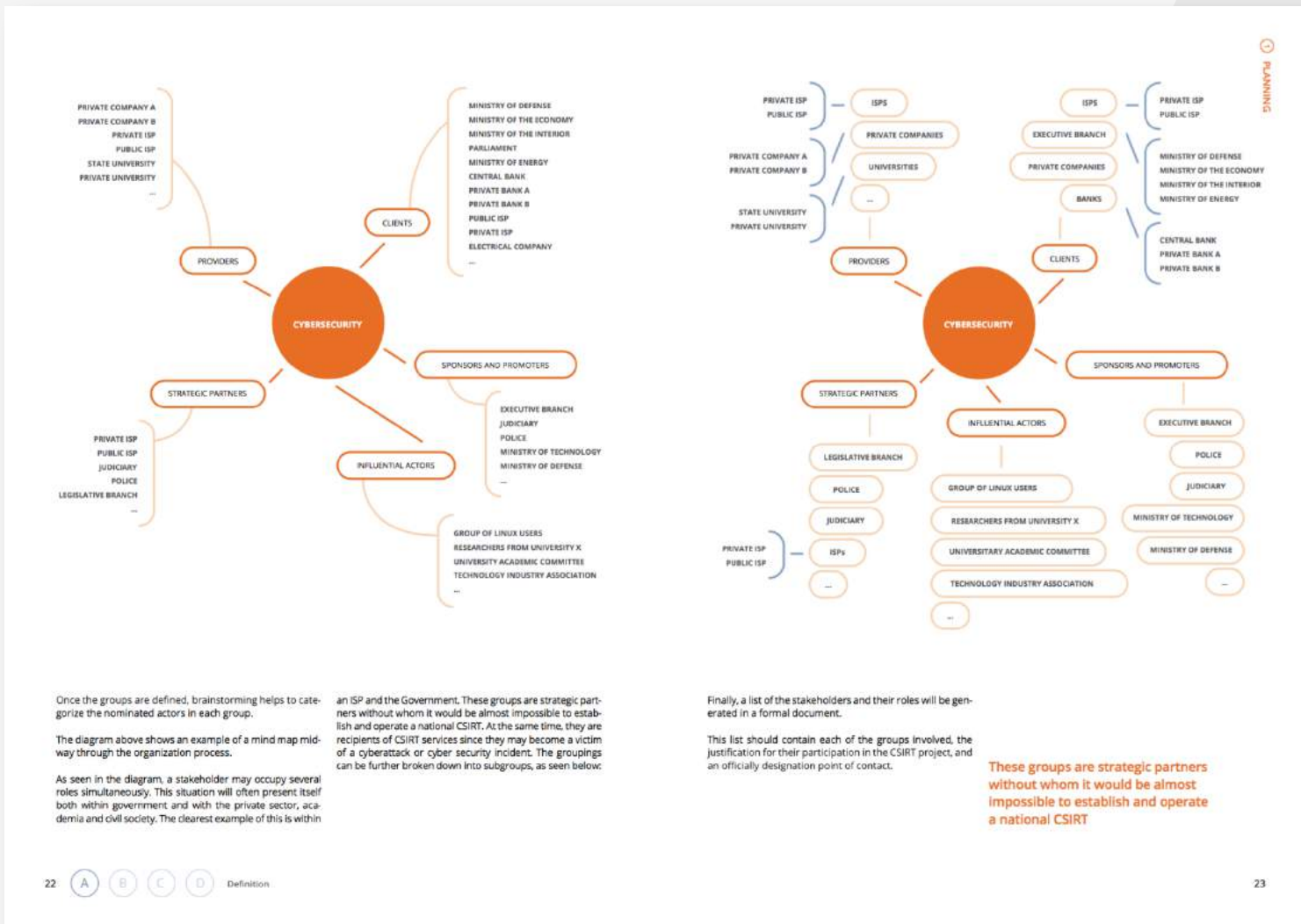


Development of National CSIRTs

Best Practices for Establishing a National CSIRT



Organization of American States | More rights for more people





CSIRTamericas.org

**Comunicación en tiempo real |
Intercambio de información | Proyectos colaborativos**



CSIRTamericas.org

Online platform designed to:

- Facilitate real-time communication and information sharing.
- Provide early warning feeds and alerts.
- Identify incident trends in the region.
- Facilitate online and real-time collaboration between national CSIRTs.
- Virtual sandboxes to develop tools.

Technological platform / to offer

BASIC SERVICES

- Chat and multichat
- Forum
- CSIRTs news
- Digital Library
- Directory
- Events
- Polls

SPECIALIZED SERVICES

- Early warning systems
- (ftp) - performance improvement for second half of 2016

PARTNER SERVICES

- International Partners

CSIRT of the Americas / for



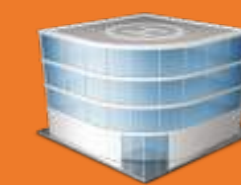
CSIRT Defense



CSIRT Police




CSIRT Gob



CSIRT National

Unify the Community


CSIRTamericas.org

[Member states](#) [Services](#) [Partners](#) [About](#)

[Logout dsubero](#)


Forum

A space for the exchanging of ideas and experiences.




Library

Regulations, procedures, presentations, scripts



Directory

Contact details of Americas CSIRTs.




Admin Announcements: Actualizacion de Seguridad en el portal 12-15-2015

Search...


Urgent Message

send email to all csirtamericas members.




Early Warnings

Alerts, real-time, regional trends.




Latest Forum Posts



Membresia en Zone-h

In Main Forum / Development of Security & Useful Tools


6 months 2 weeks ago



Neuralgic.net

In Main Forum / Development of Security & Useful Tools


6 months 3 weeks ago



Malware Backstabbing afecta a dispositiv...

In Main Forum / Incident Handling

9 months 2 weeks ago



Campaña de distribución de Cryptowall en...

In Main Forum / Incident Handling

9 months 2 weeks ago

CSIRTs Latest News

OAS_Team

POWERSHELL PARA LA GESTION DE INCIDENTES

Created on Thursday, 14 January 2016 17:27

Estimados, Buen articulos para la gestion de Incidentes: http://www.securityar...

Read more

OAS_Team

CRITICAL 0-DAY REMOTE COMMAND EXECUTION VULNERABILITY IN JOOMLA

Created on Monday, 14 December 2015 22:30

Estimados, Vulnerabilidad critica que pudiera impactar sitios web en su...

Read more

OAS_Team

IMPORTANTE DDOS-SSDP - NOV-9-2015

Created on Monday, 09 November 2015 14:22

Estimados, Un CSIRT Nacional de nuestros estados miembros ha notificado que su ...


Read more

OAS_Team

ALERTA DE MULTIPLES SITIOS HACKEADOS

Created on Thursday, 05 November 2015 21:46


Latest Files



Alertas de Botnets en México Semanal [08 al 14 02 16]

In Reports


15 February 2016 • 5 downloads



Alertas de Botnets en México [01 al 07 Febrero 2016]

In Reports


07 February 2016



Alertas de Botnets en México [25 al 31 de enero 2016]

In Reports


03 February 2016



Alertas de Botnets en México [18 al 24 de enero 2016]

In Reports

25 January 2016 • 1 download







Alertas de Botnets en México [11 al 17 de enero 2016]

In Reports


18 January 2016

Last logged

jfuentesr 


dsubero 

Jaime Fuentes



Me

jaimel! You will receive an email report with the suspicious activities



Jaime Fuentes

Many Thanks I really i appreciate it

Alerts
Vulnerability: “jdownloads” | “joomla core”
Same attacker : MuhmadEmad
period of time: 6 hours
At 53 websites
At 5 countries affected
Action:

Early Regional Warning



North



AlfabetoVirtual: continued attacks | AR,VE,CL,US,MX | Gov,gob sites

South



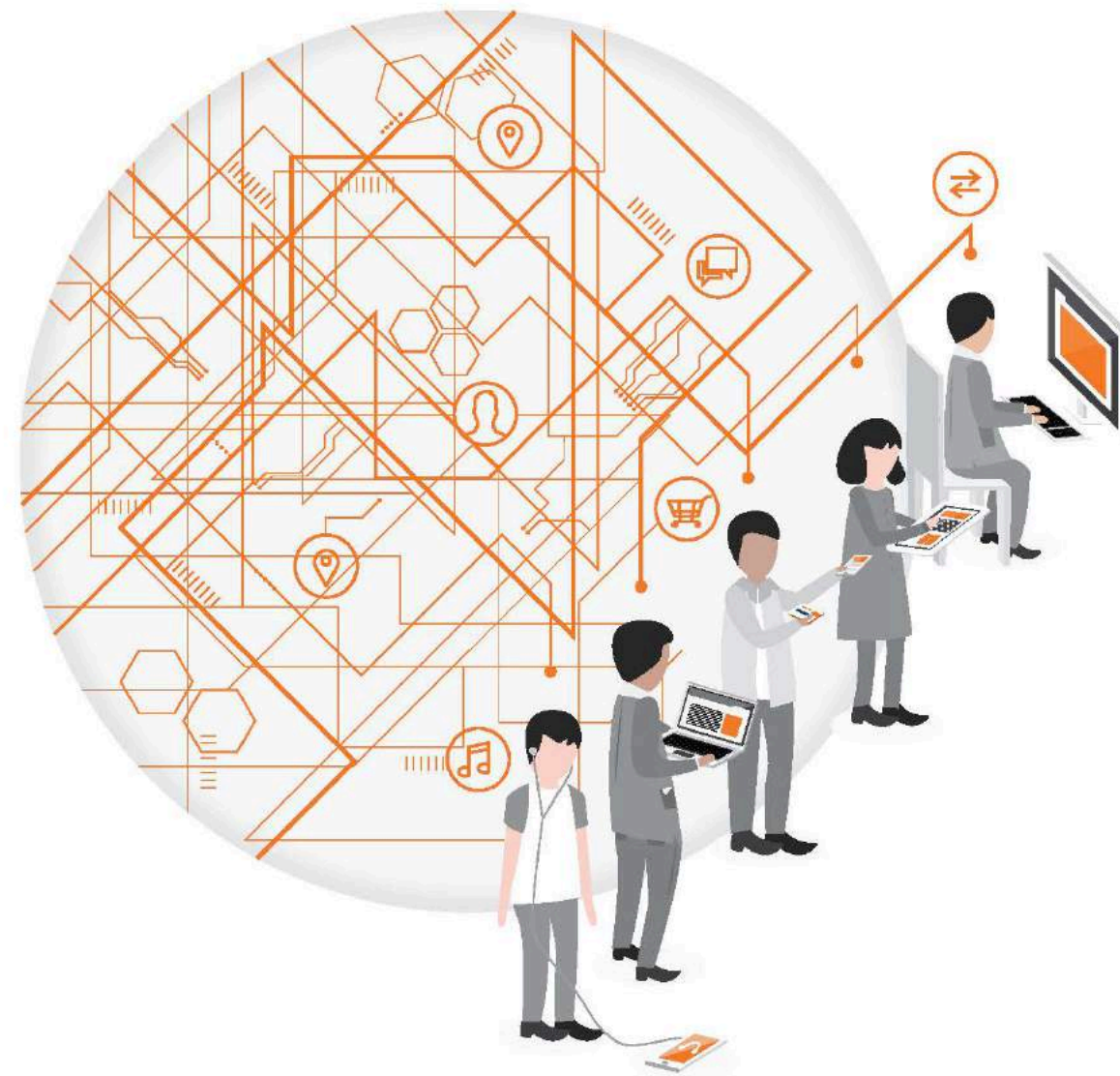
Early
Regional
Warning



**Awareness Raising,
Research and Expertise**

Cybersecurity

Awareness Campaign Toolkit



Cyber Security

Education & Awareness Strategy



Our Recommendations

- Promote the establishment of cybersecurity working groups (financial sector) in each of your countries.
- There is still much to do for the exchange of experiences and information at the Regional Level with other key and trusted actors.
- Organize cybersecurity crisis management exercises at the national and regional level.
- Establish informal communication protocols with the sector and with Government as a start.
- Encourage the establishment of financial sector incident response teams.

Our Recommendations

- Implement cybersecurity awareness campaign for employees and customers.
- Reach out to government representatives and support the implementation of the National Digital Security Policy.

Our Proposal

- Participate in the study on the cost of digital security incidents in Colombia (Your commitment is essential!)
- Promote the organization of a regional workshop for the financial sector and incident response representatives from the LAC region.
- Participate in the upcoming International CyberEx2017.
- Participate in the upcoming 2017 Summer BootCamp.
- Examine the challenges faced by the Financial Sector that are unique and engage researchers and ThinkTanks to find solutions.



**Creating a career path in
digital security**

“Through the driving force of the IDB and OAS, the region is the **first in the world** to undertake this deep and broad understanding of cybersecurity capacity across an entire region using the CMM.”



Thank you!
Merci
Gracias
Obrigado

Belisario Contreras

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Organization of American States

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 @belisarioc